



RAS Initiative: Progress and Working Group Update

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Ras Initiative: Major Goals

- **Discover small molecules that bind to RAS directly or disrupt RAS/effector interactions**
 - RAS activity Assays
 - Cell-based / biochemical
 - Biophysical screens
 - Tethering / covalent inhibitors
 - *In silico* screens
 - Partner through cCRADAs

- **Molecular description of RAS/RAF signaling complexes in membranes**
 - Biochemistry, biophysics and structural biology
 - RAS/RAF dynamics in cells
 - Molecular dynamic (MD) simulations with DOE National Labs

RAS Initiative Collaborations: Hub and Spokes



Strategic Collaborations

Industry Collaborations

Academic Collaborations

RAS Resources

In FY2018:

- 1,121 clones generated and sequence verified
- 647 large-scale protein productions (24 grams of protein produced)
- 412 small-scale protein production scouting experiments performed
- 427 liters of insect cell protein expression culture grown, 100 liters of baculovirus produced
- 1,750 liters *E. coli* protein expression culture grown
- 230 cell lines generated

Overall since 2014:

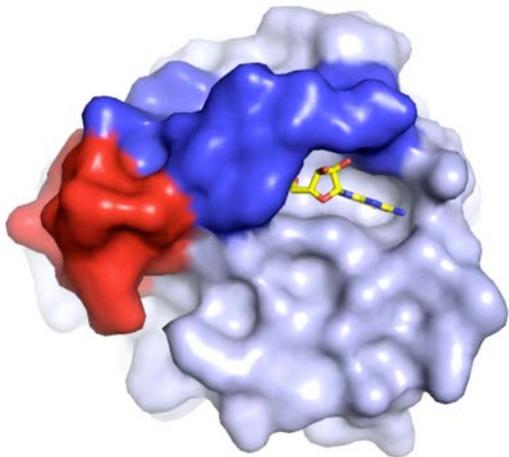
- 7,057 plasmids distributed through Addgene
 - 314 universities and NPOs, 38 states, 36 countries, 6 continents
- 119 MTAs for direct distribution (323 plasmids, 476 cell lines)
- RAS-dependent MEFs licensed to 5 companies
- KRAS-FMe materials licensed to 4 companies



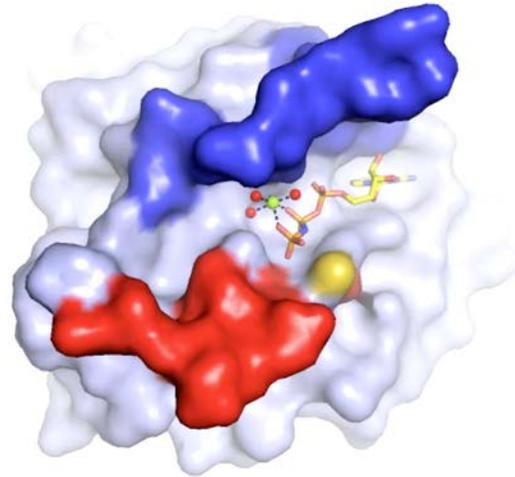
Structural Biology Reveals Potential Therapeutic Opportunities

Pockets in oncogenic KRAS mutants

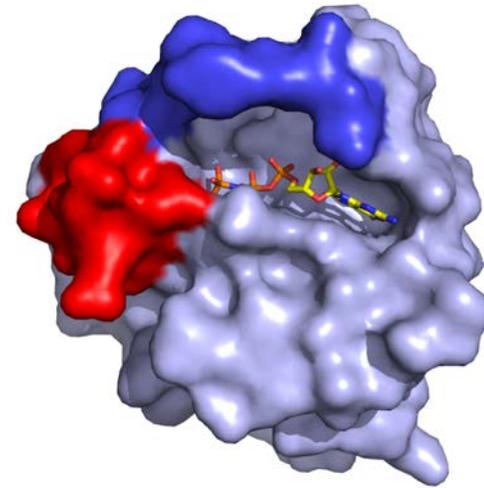
Switch-1
Switch-2



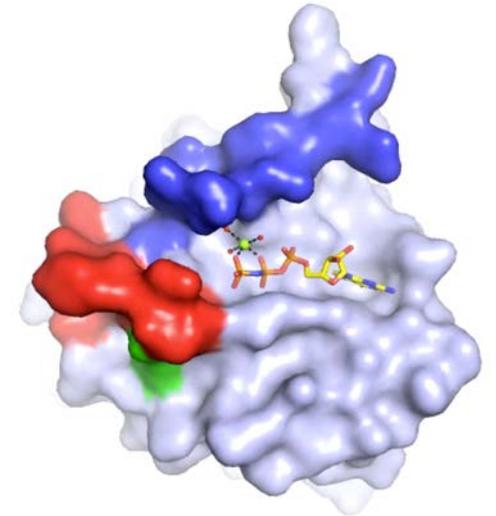
WT-KRAS bound to
GMPPNP and Mg



G12C in complex with
GMPPNP and Mg



G13D in complex with
GMPPNP and Mg

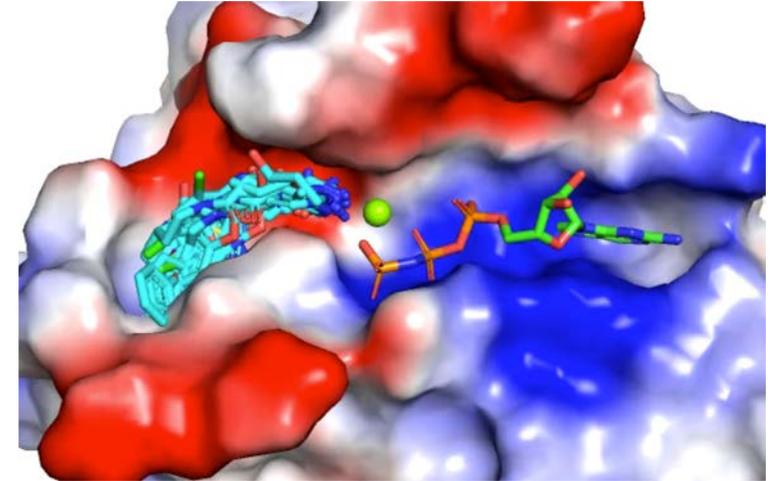
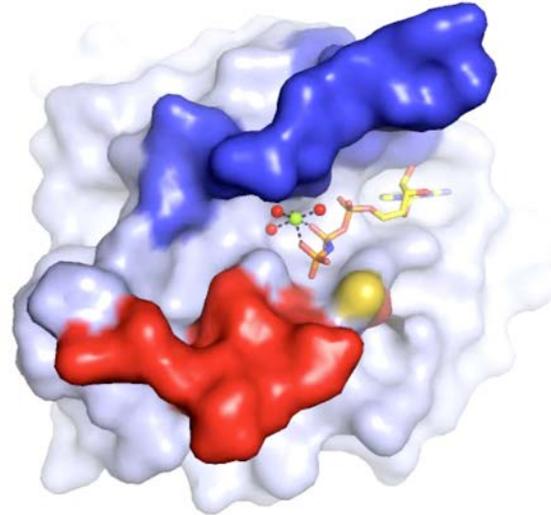
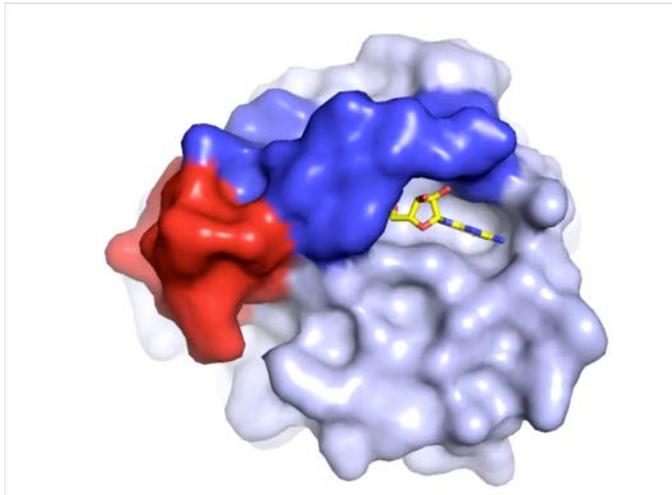


Q61L in complex with
GMPPNP and Mg

In silico screening

- In silico screening - in collaboration with **Nir London**, Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel.
- Hits validated using SPR and NMR (**Andy Stephen**, RAS Biophysics)

G12C in complex with GMPPNP and Mg



- 6 out of 14 compounds showed weak binding to G12C mutant by SPR
- Test these 6 compounds for binding by NMR
- Testing additional 44 analogs for SPR binding

cCRADAs Amplify RAS Initiative Efforts

Contractor Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (cCRADA)

Agreement between FNLCR and a private company or university to work together on research and development.

Provides IP protections to the collaborator.

Sanofi

All efforts are in-kind, Chemistry supported by Sanofi, Biology shared between Sanofi and FNLCR

Project team: 8 FNLCR, 24 Sanofi

Proposal to carry out fragment screen against Oncogenic KRAS allele under negotiation

Kyras

Funds to support 1 FTE equivalent over 2 years

Project team: 4 FNLCR, 5 Kyras

Beatson

Funds to support 5 FTE equivalents over 2 years

Hired 3 new employees, additional funds are to support existing FNLCR staff

PharmaArava

Funds to support 2 FTE equivalents over 2 years

Chemistry supported by PharmaArava, Biology supported by FNLCR

TheRas

Expanded to support 6 FTE equivalents over 2 years (chemistry and in silico modeling and design)

Chemistry shared between TheRas and FNLCR, Biology supported by FNLCR

Theras engaged CROs for additional chemistry and LLNL for CADD

In-house discovery efforts transition to cCRADA with Theras

Anna Maciag

David Turner

Vandana Kumari

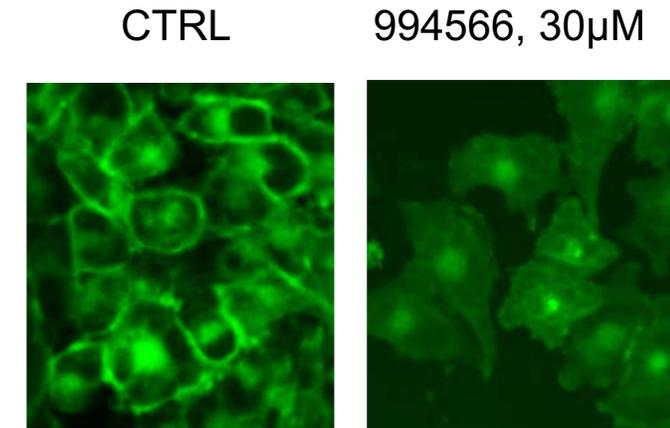
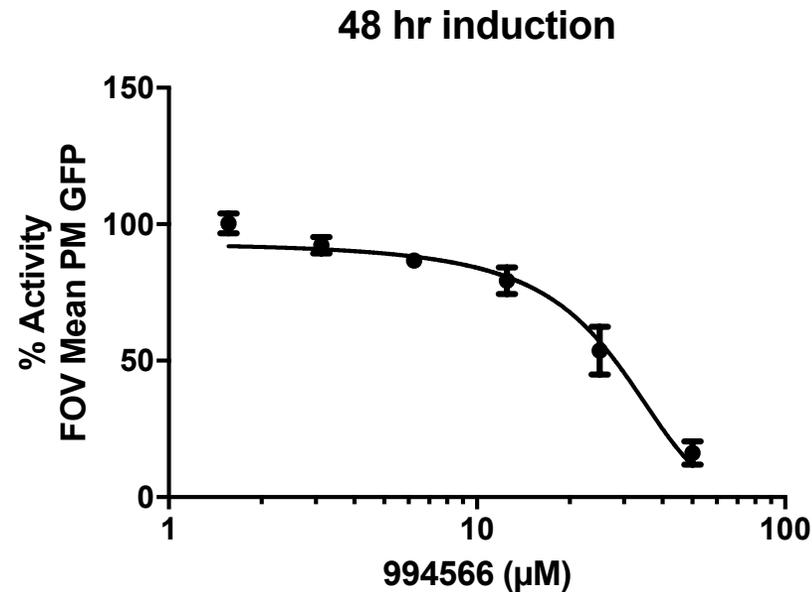
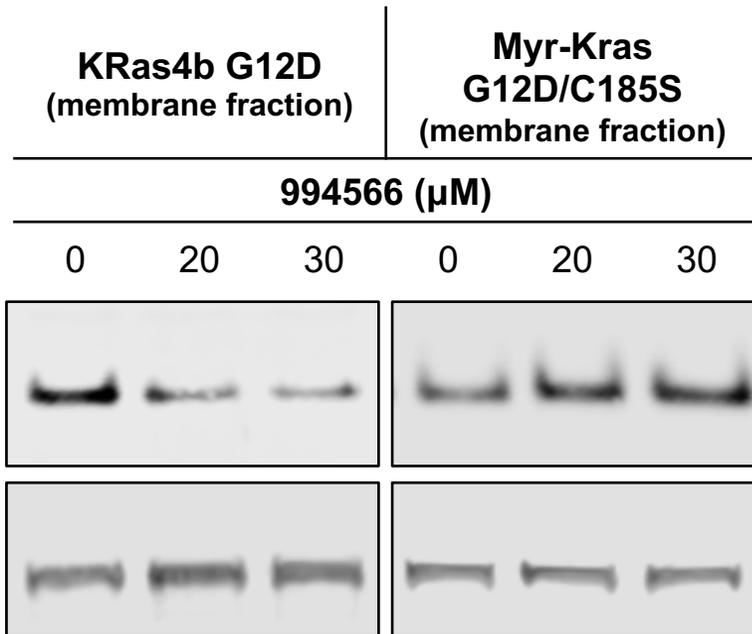
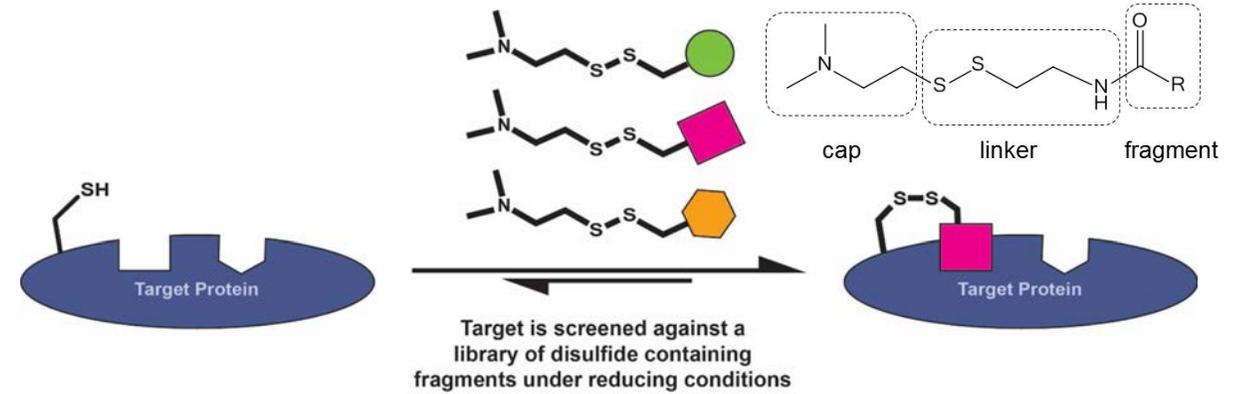
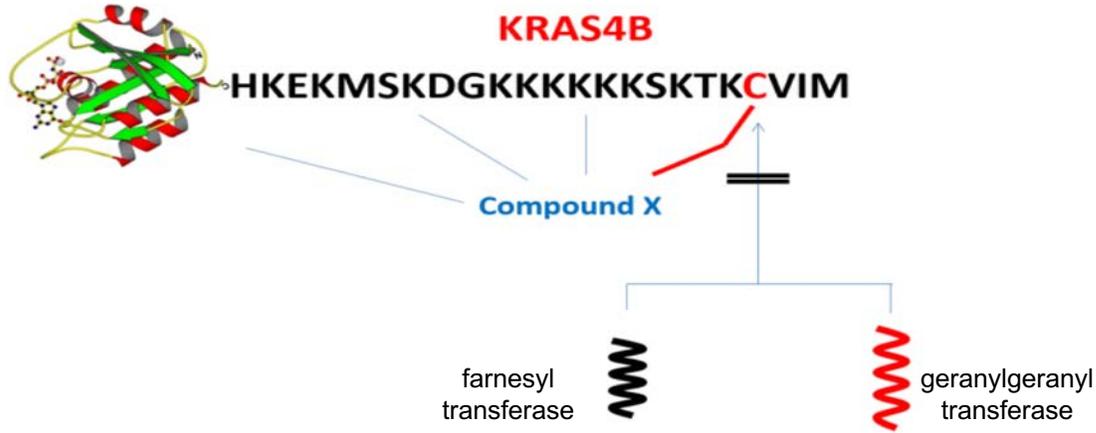
Marcin Dyba

Chris Brassard

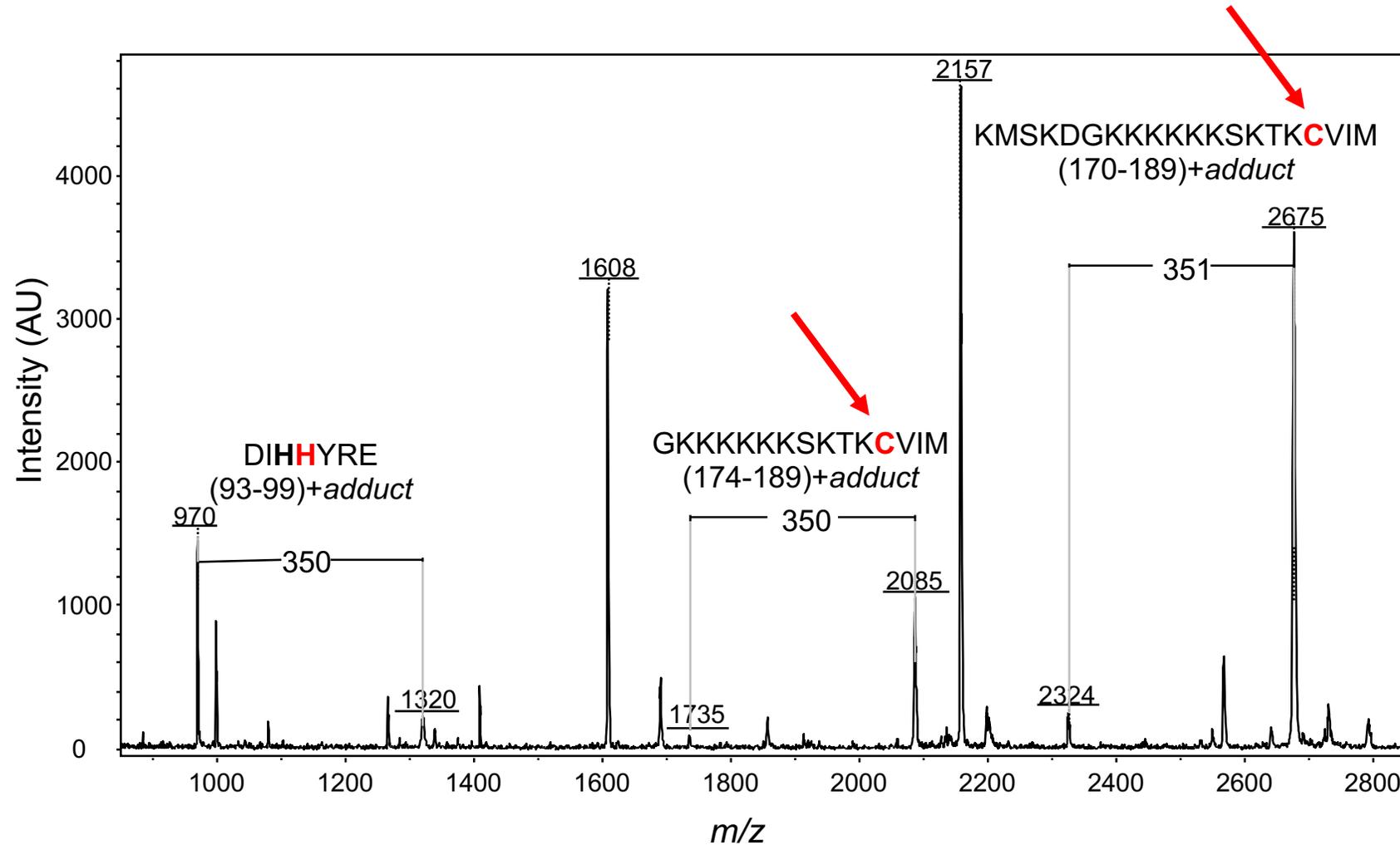
Joseph Saavedra

Brian Smith

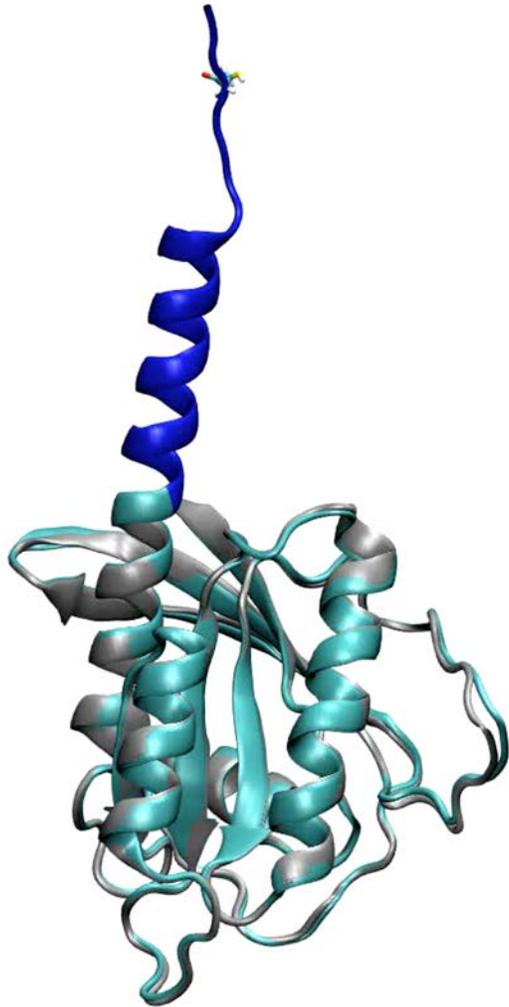
Small Molecules that prevent Kras4b membrane localization



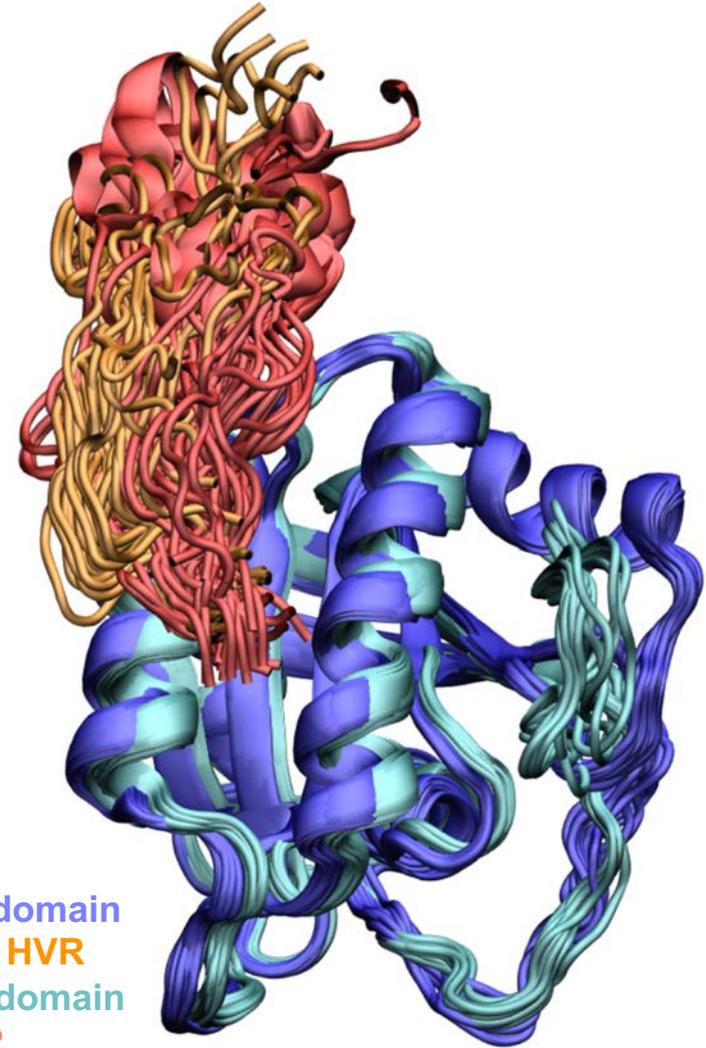
Covalent derivatives of tethering hits modify C185



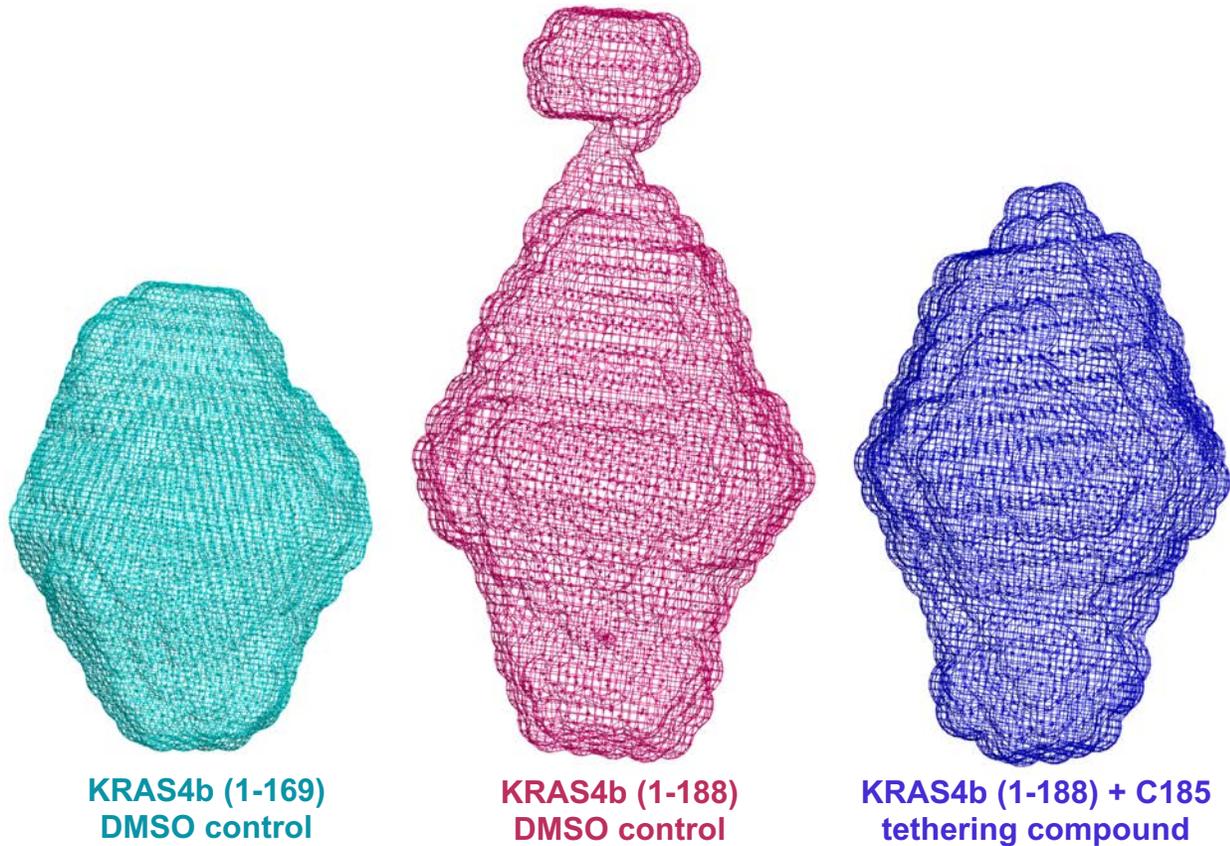
MD simulation of HVR dynamics in KRAS4b



blue – GDP-loaded KRAS G-domain
orange – GDP-loaded KRAS HVR
cyan – GTP-loaded KRAS G-domain
red – GTP-loaded KRAS HVR

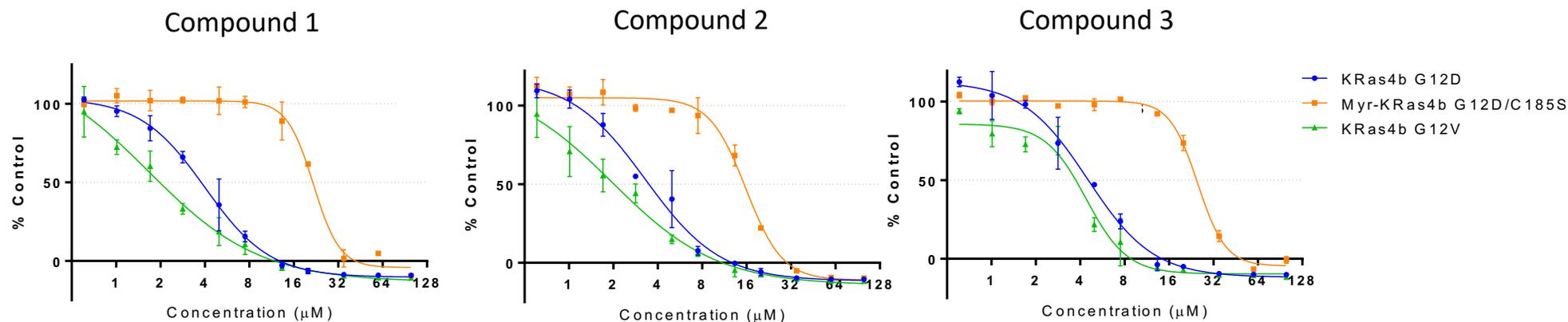


HVR interaction with G-domain may generate a binding pocket

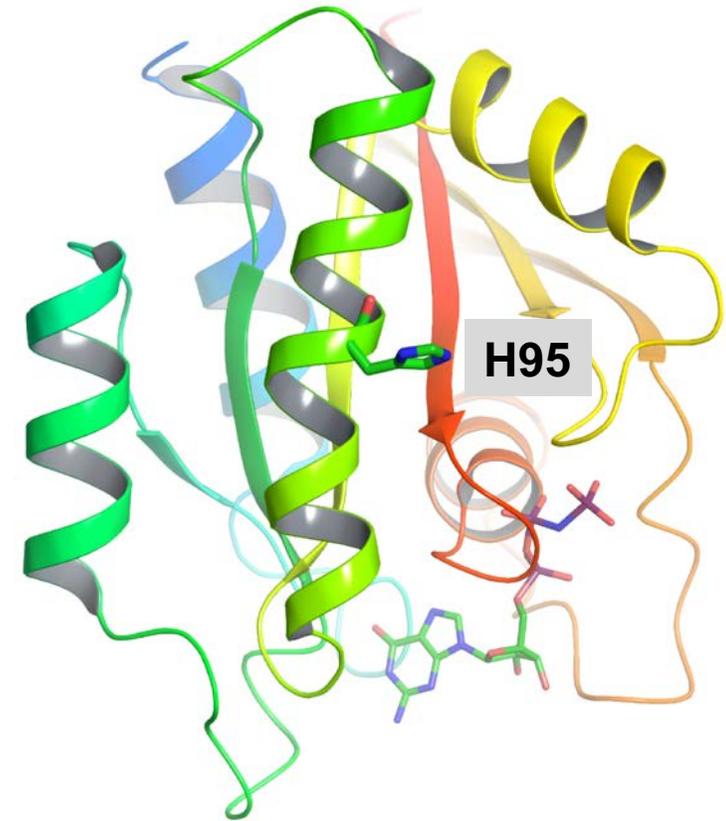
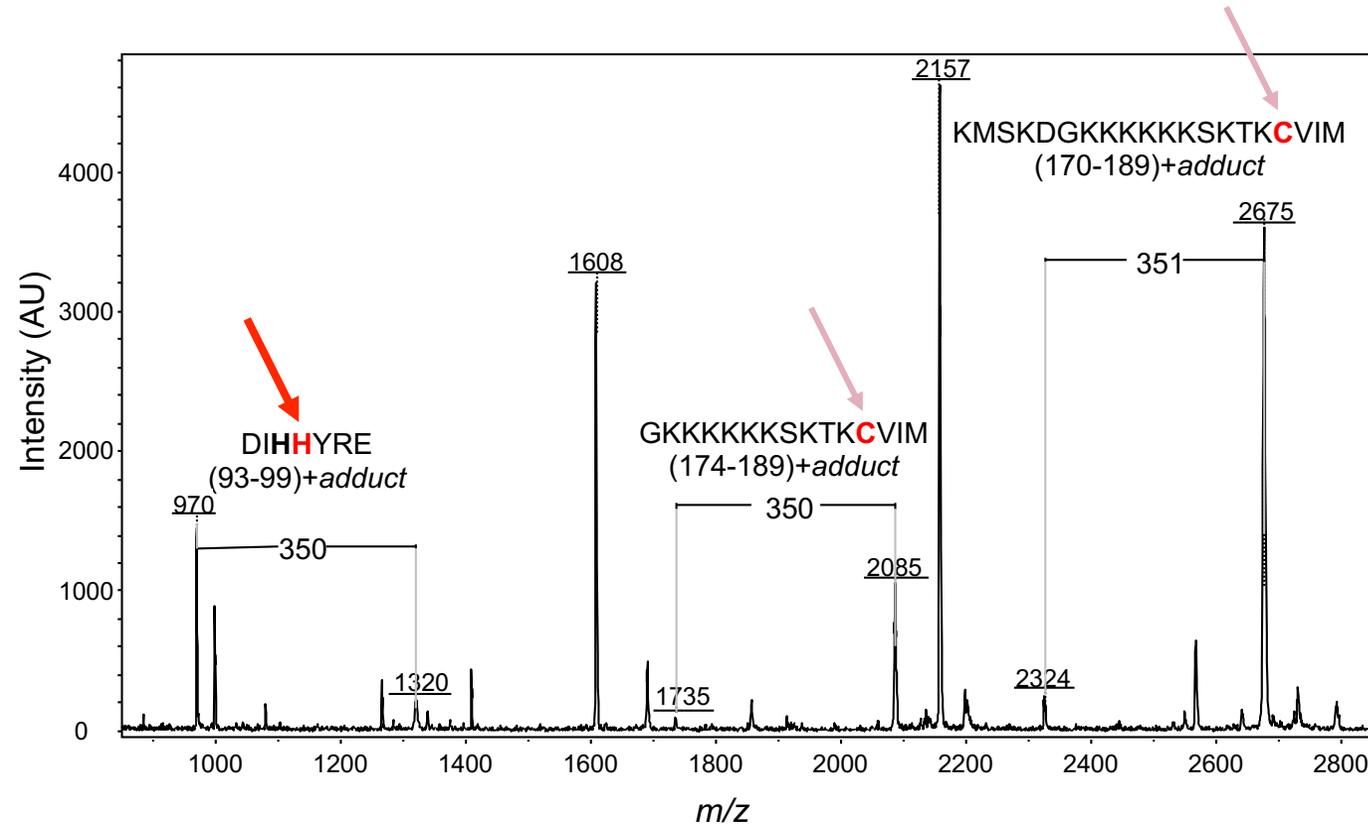


Targeting C185 - Status

- C185 covalent binders are KRAS4b specific
- Prevent prenylation at C185 and membrane localization
- Inhibit proliferation of KRAS4b-dependent cell lines
- MD simulations suggest that the HVR interacts with the G-domain to form a pocket
- Potency/selectivity increased by CADD/Med Chem
- Design and synthesis of analogues in progress



Covalent derivatives of tethering hits also modify H95



KRAS	FAINNTKSFEDIH H YREQIKRVKD
HRAS	FAINNTKSFEDIH Q YREQIKRVKD
NRAS	FAINNTKSFADIN L YREQIKRVKD

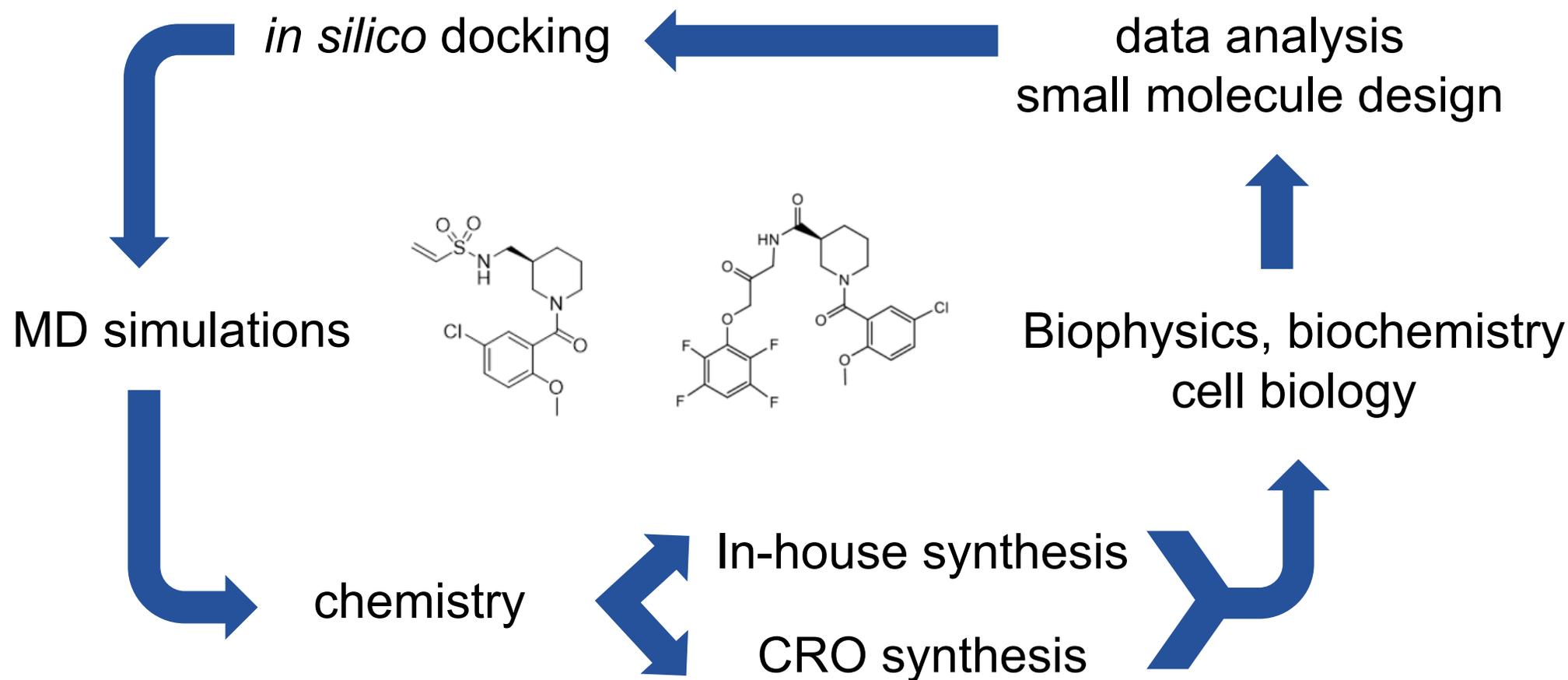
Targeting H95 - status

- H95 binders are KRAS specific
- Docking/MD/NMR suggest a pocket between Helix3/Switch2
- Bind to KRAS, not RhoA (by SPR)
- Design and synthesis of analogues in progress

RAS Inhibitor development



Frederick
National
Laboratory
for Cancer Research

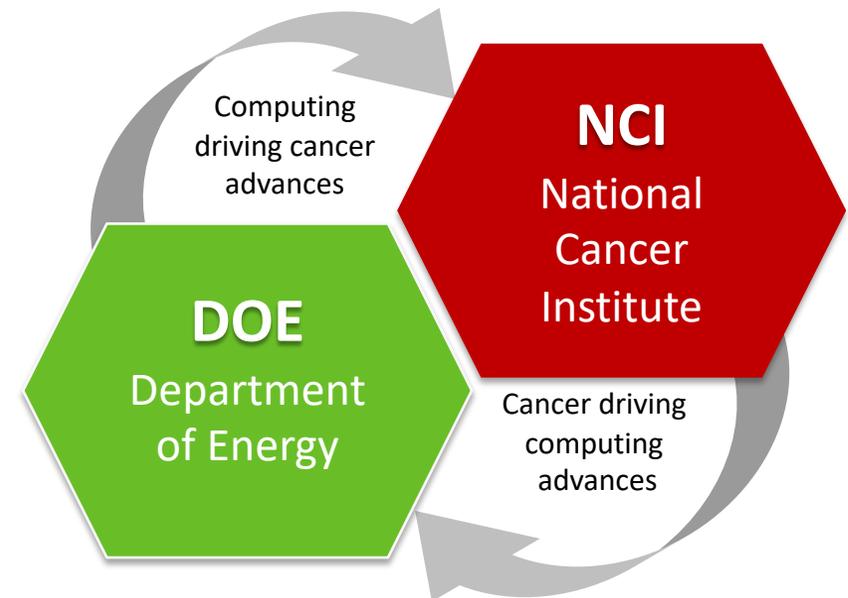


Advanced Computation to better Understand RAS Biology

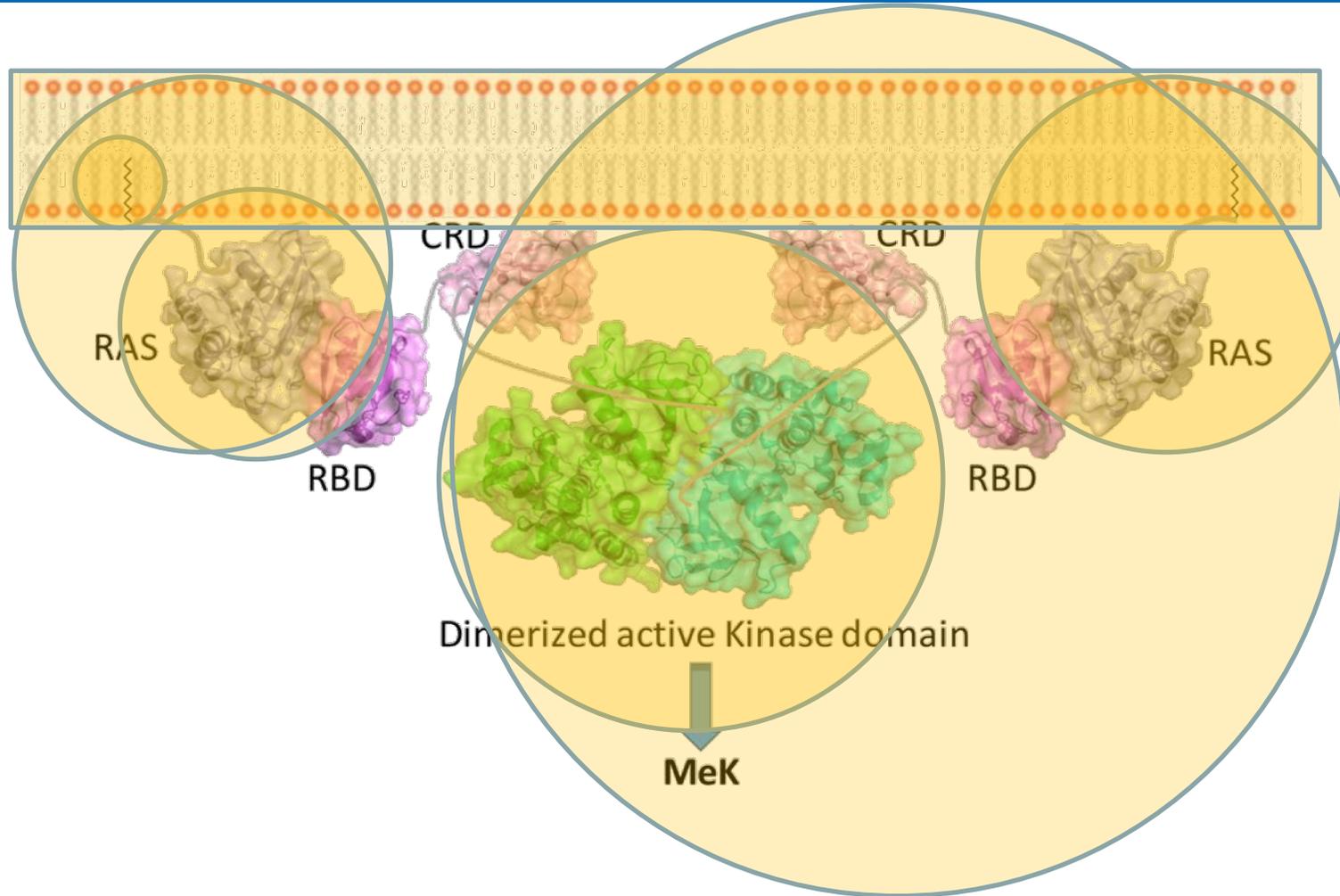
Fred Streit, Director HPC, LLNL

DOE Lead for Pilot 2

DOE-NCI partnership to advance exascale development through cancer research

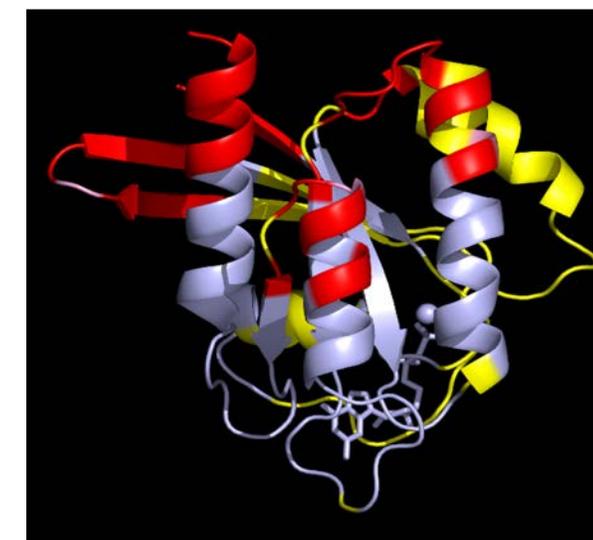
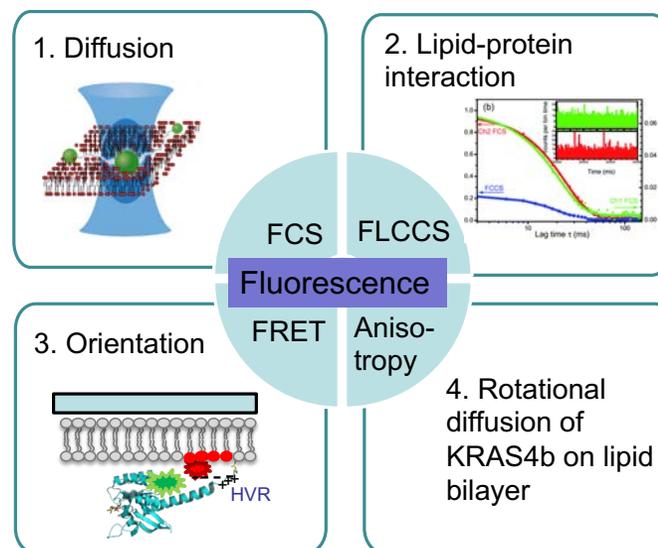
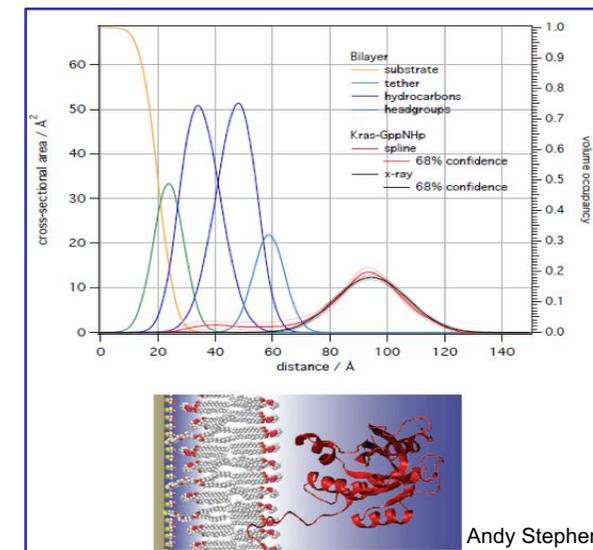
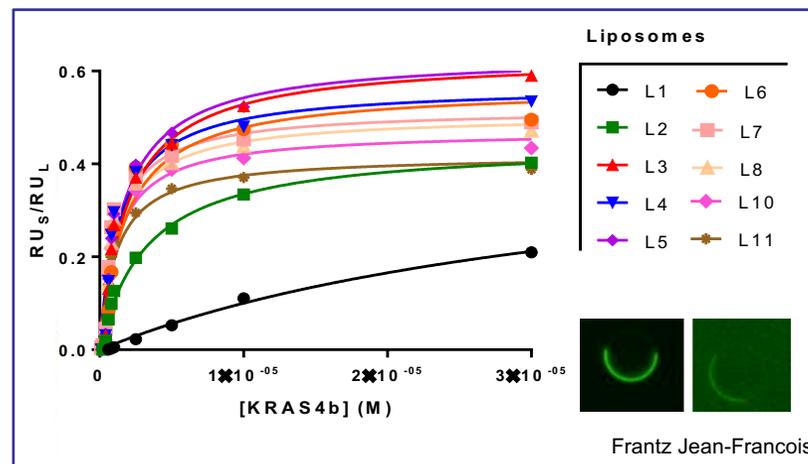
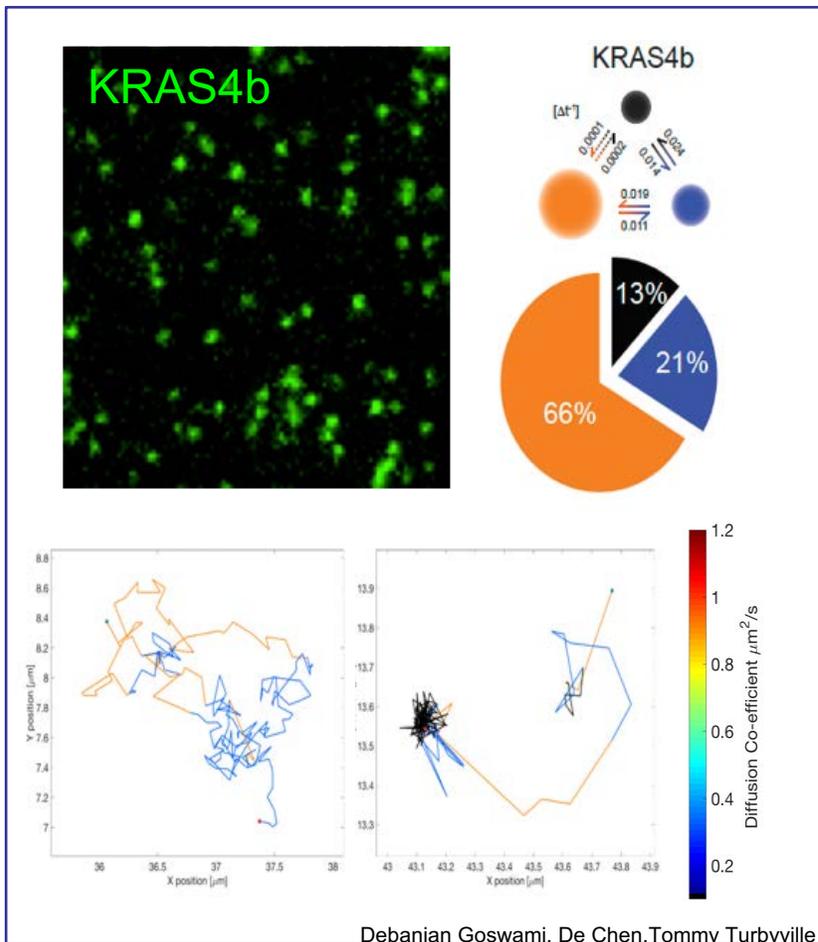


Experimental Gaps – Activation of RAF

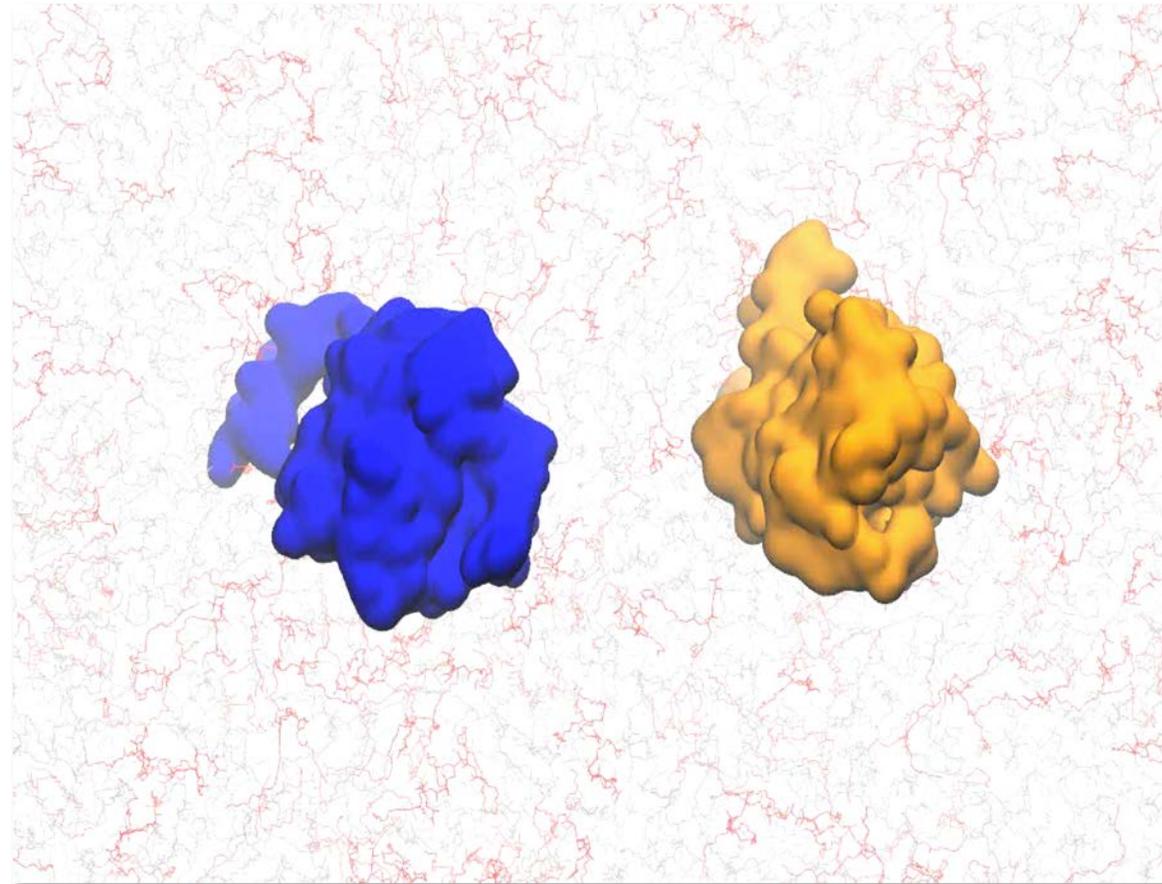
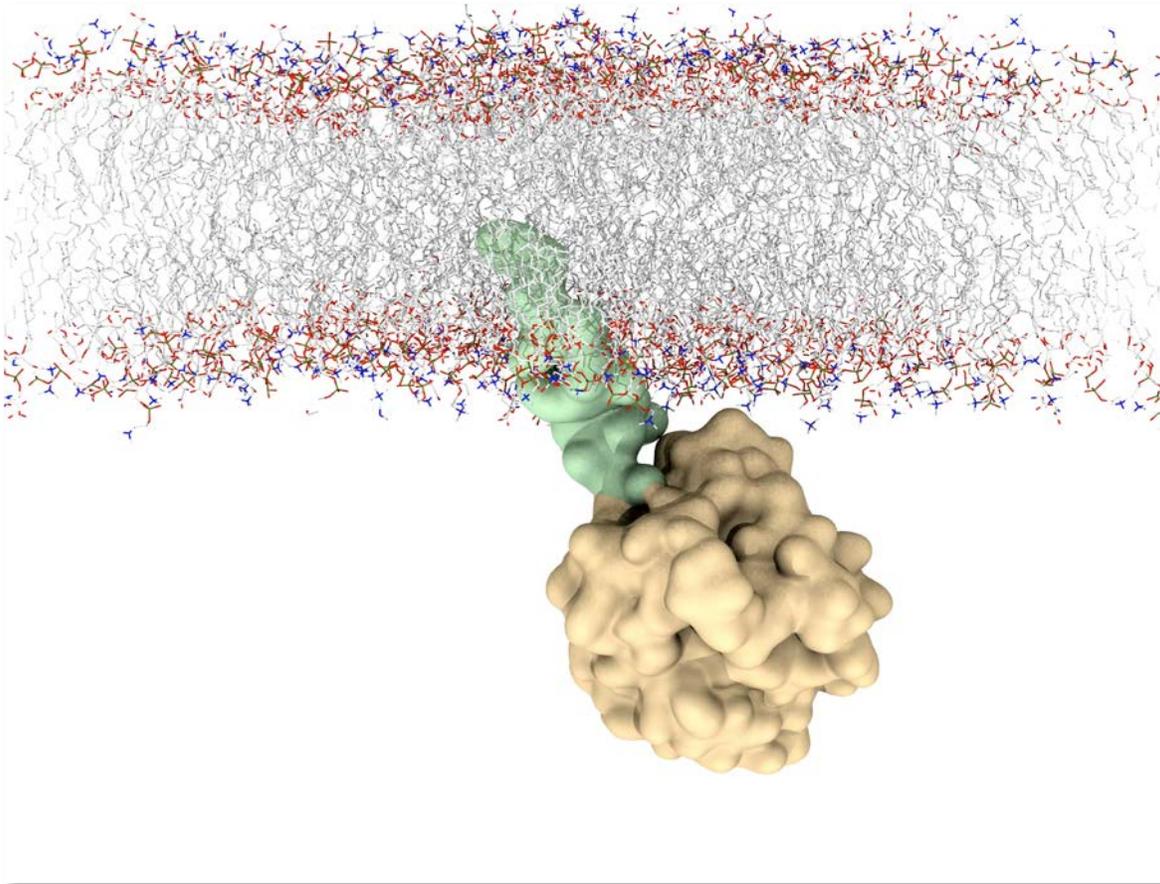


- RAS structure in context of membrane
- RAS dynamics
 - states
- RAS monomer/dimer/multimer
 - Interfaces
- RAF structure
- RAS:RAF engagement
 - Order of addition
 - Activation/conformational dynamics
- Local lipid environment

RAS Initiative studies used as input to parameterize MD simulations: KRAS4b

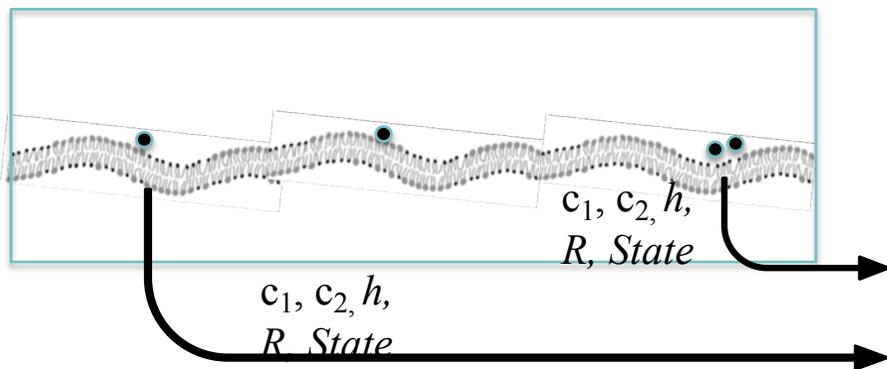


Initial KRAS:membrane Simulations

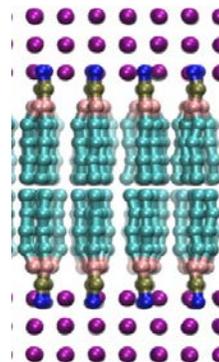


A framework to couple macro and micro scale simulations

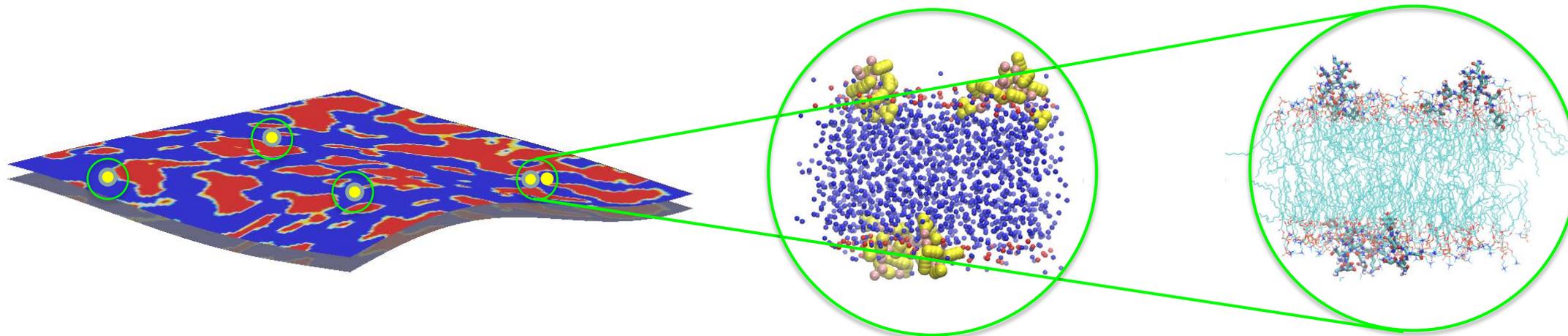
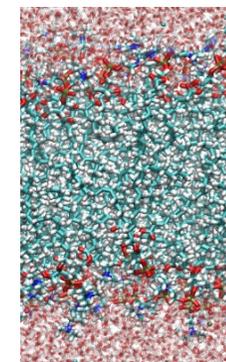
DDFT +HyCoP simulations



MARTINI (coarse grain)



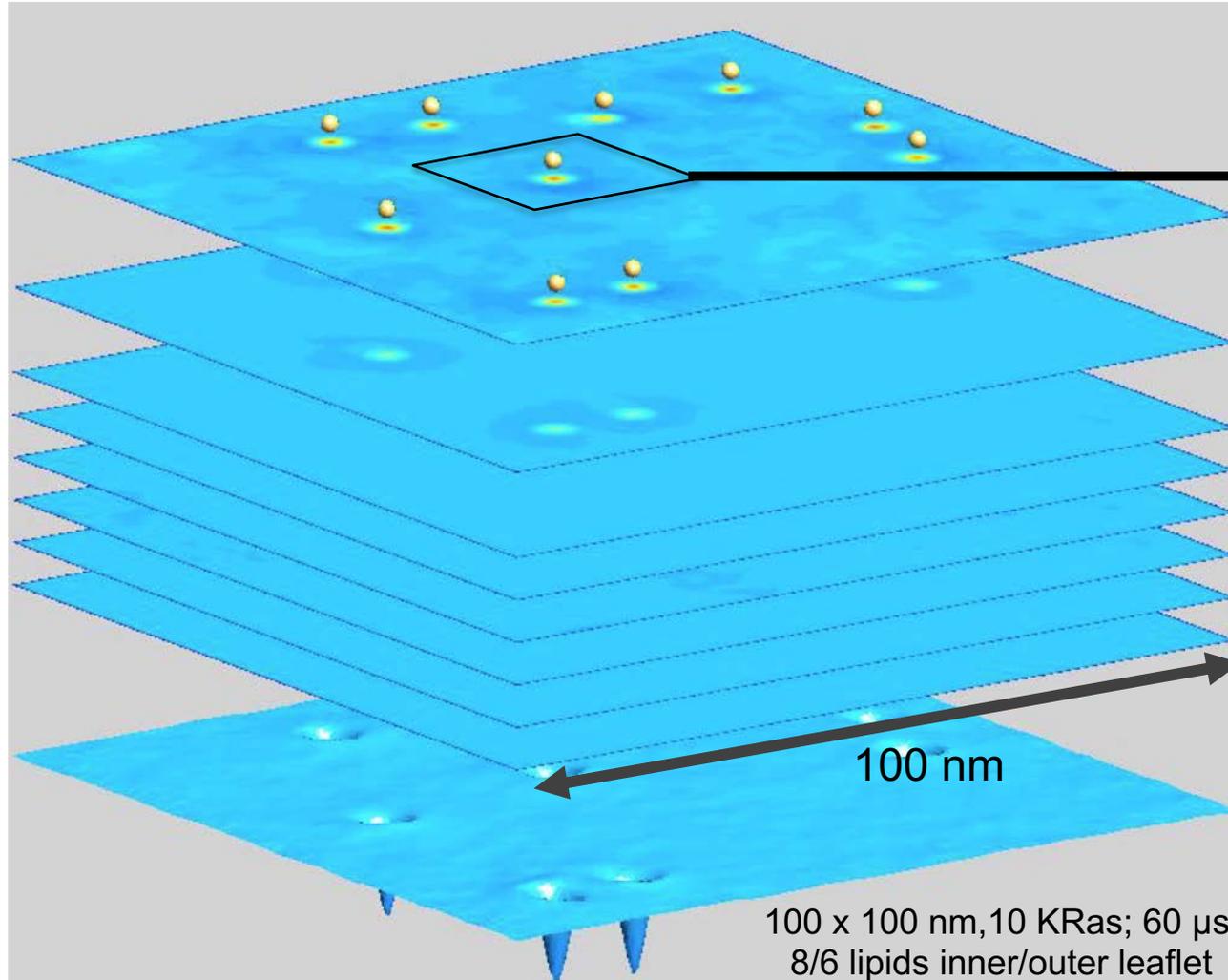
CHARMM (all atom)



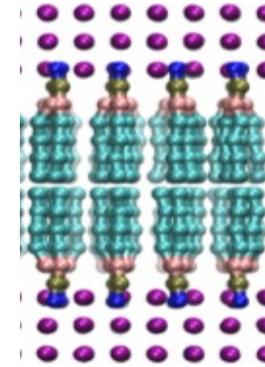
New framework simulation of longer time and length scales

Marco Scale - Continuum Phase Field Model

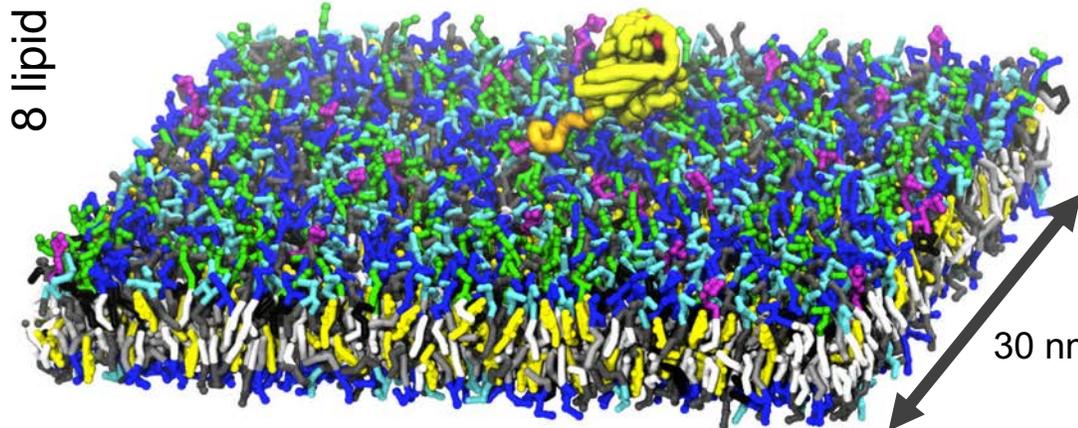
Micro Scale - Coarse Grain Bead Martini Model



Back-mapping



8 lipid types

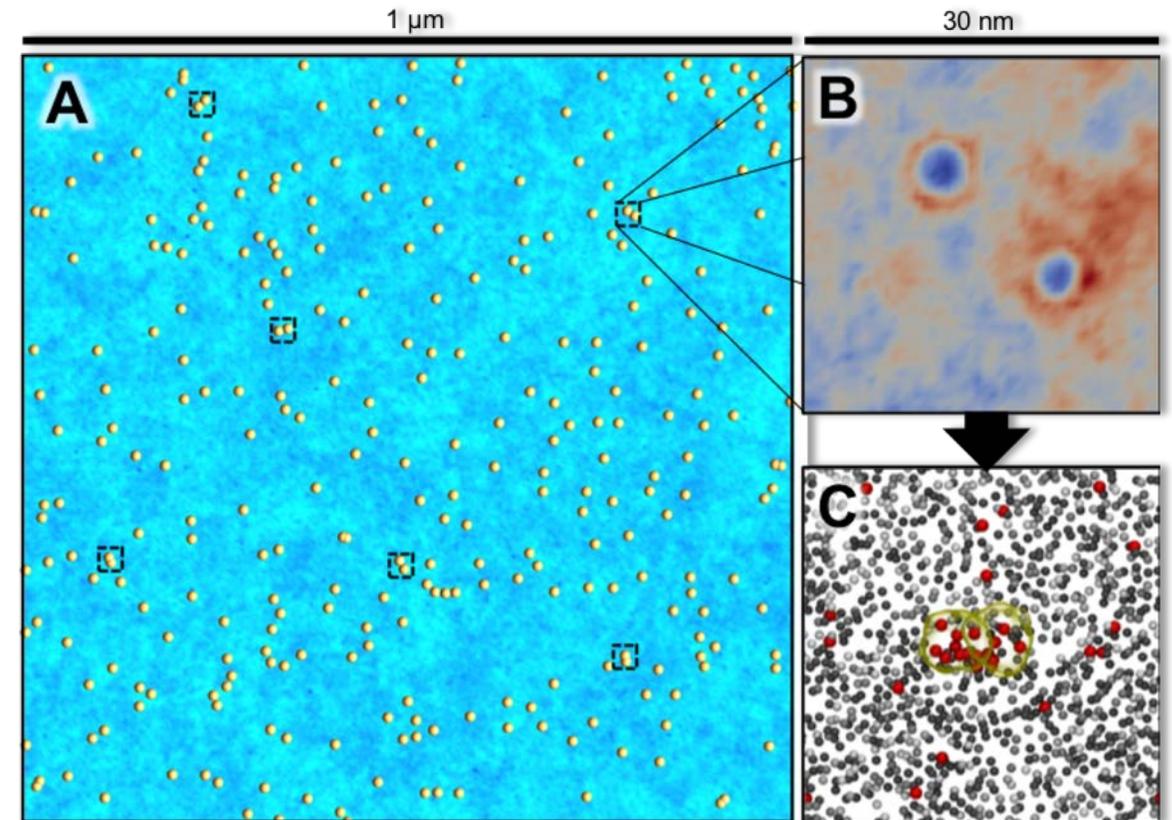
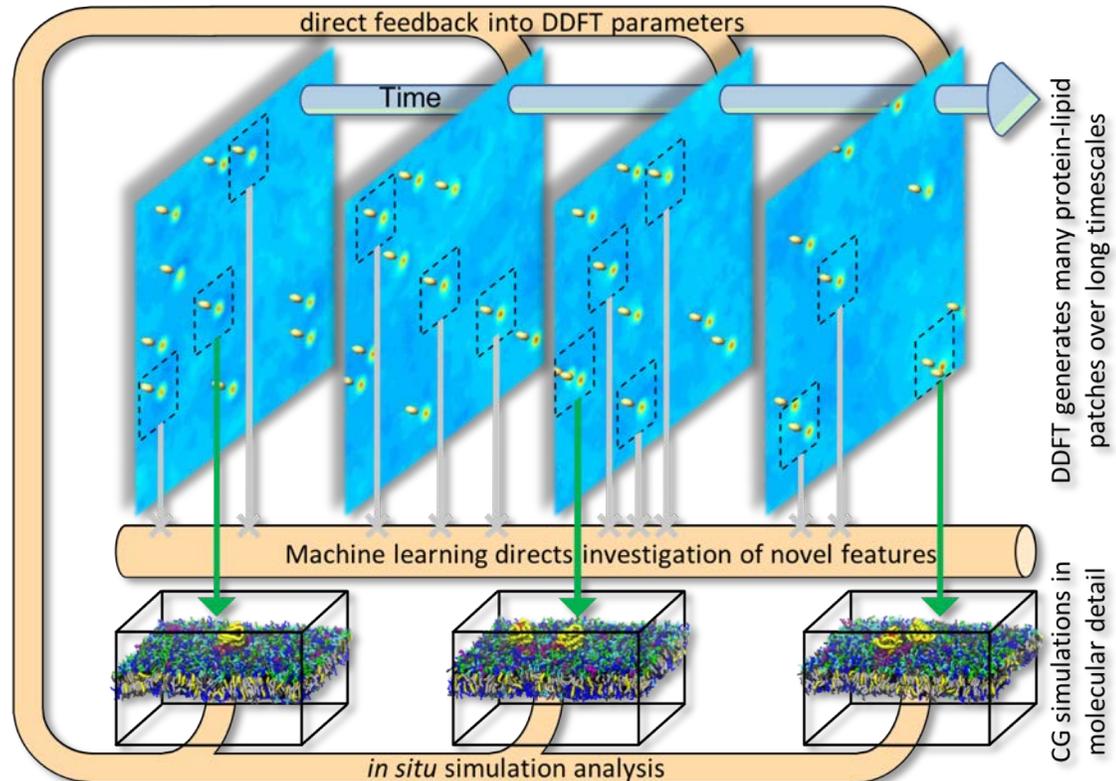


1 μ s into production simulation

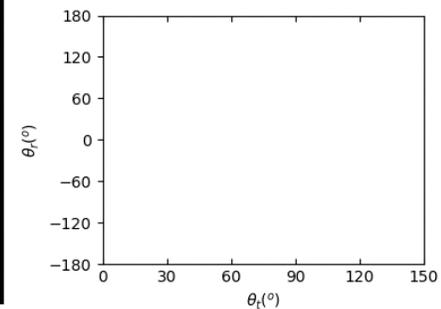
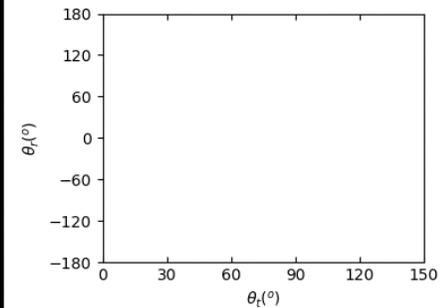
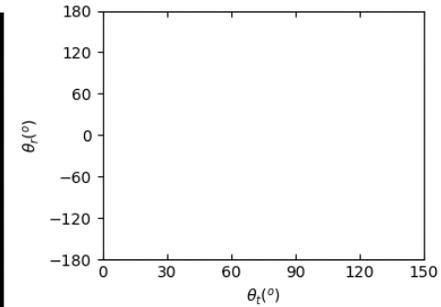
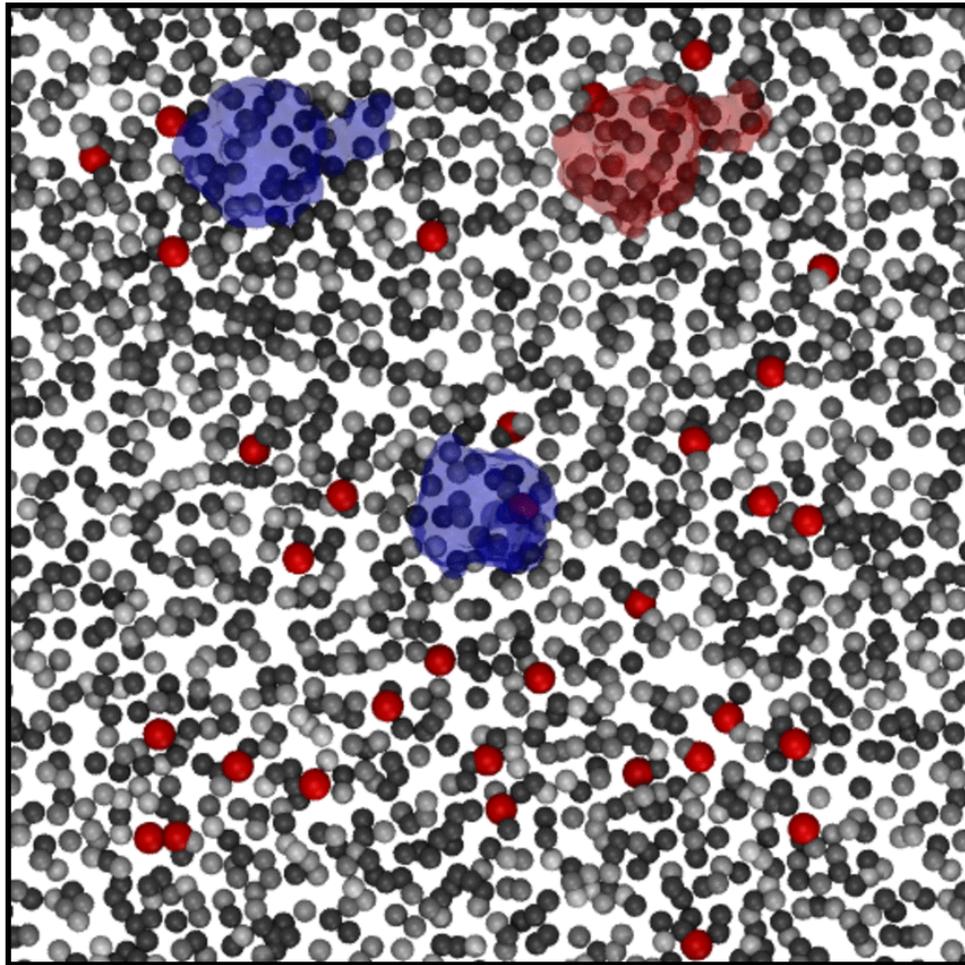
First Run on Sierra: RAS Dynamics

First-of-a-kind simulations will explore:

- Dependence of KRAS mobility and dynamics as a function of membrane environment
- Aggregation of KRAS in context of realistic membrane
- Effect of KRAS concentration on local membrane composition



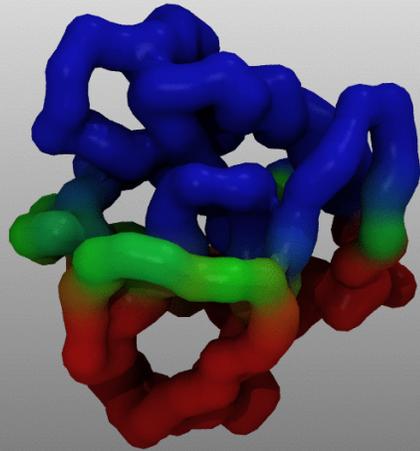
On-the-fly feedback from the macro simulations improve micro model parameters



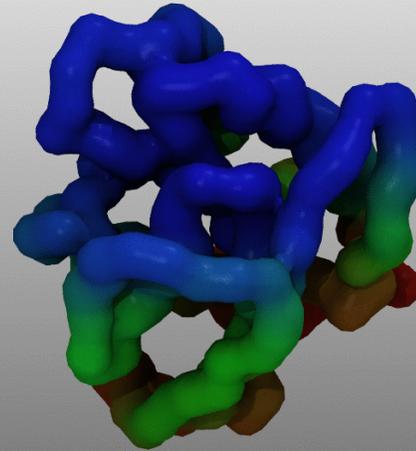
- Online analysis of state dependent RAS lipid interactions
- Micro model parameters are updated after unbiasing through the ML framework

Simulation predicted RAS-Lipid contacts

Microsecond timescale



Millisecond timescale



- RAS Initiative has consolidated to two primary focus areas
 - Directly Targeting KRAS
 - Understanding the biology of KRAS in the context of the plasma membrane
- Identified novel classes of compounds that specifically target KRAS
- Multiple screens to identify leads are ongoing
- Working with DOE National Labs to bridge experimental gaps using computation
- Partnering with Biotech, Pharma and NCI to develop leads and push towards clinic